Subject Index

Acrylamide neurotoxicity, 98
Aging (*see also* Proteolytic capabilities in lens), vitamin E supplementation and, 128–129
AIDS, murine, effects of vitamin E during, 387
Air pollution (*see also* Ozone)
  lung disease and, 141
  vitamin C and, 179
Allergic rhinitis, 178
Angina, unstable, 215
Angiography, quantitative coronary, 224
Angioplasty, percutaneous transluminal coronary, 215
Antioxidant index, 117
Antioxidant status, 365
Antioxidant vitamins (*see also* Glutathione *S*-transferases, Lung disease, Oxidative stress)
  air pollution and, 147
  autoimmune disease progress dependent on, 390
  cardiovascular disease and, 249
  LDL oxidation influenced by, 237
  lens function and, 113
  oral cancer and, 260
  respiratory burst reaction assay for, 341
Antioxidants (*see* Antioxidant vitamins)
Arteriosclerosis (*see* Retinopathies)
Ascorbate, 11
  LDL effected by, 237
Ascorbic acid, 205
  bioavailability of, 383
L-Ascorbic acid, 11
  regulation of steroid hormone metabolism by, 349
Atherosclerosis, 374
  oxidation in, 249
  oxidized LDL and, 237
Autoimmune diseases, 390

Barley oil extract, 317
Basal ganglia, 103
Biokinetics, 18
Blood coagulation, 22
Blood pressure (*see also* Vitamin C), ascorbic acid supplements and, 342
Bronchial reactivity, effect of vitamin C on, 175

Calcium regulation, 61
Cancer (*see also* Carcinogenesis, Vitamin D)
  esophageal, 91
  oral (*see* Antioxidant vitamins)
  pharyngeal, 260
  vitamin C and, 281
  vitamin E and, 269
γ-Carboxyglutamate, 21
Carcinogenesis, process of, 261
Cardiovascular disease (*see* Antioxidant vitamins)
β-Carotene, 12
  antioxidant status of, 250
  dietary study of, 273
  LDL effected by, 237
  leukoplakia and, 263
  oral cancer and, 260
  photohemolysis dependent on, 157
  restenosis prevented by, 224
  smokers and, 338
  supplementation of, 307
  vitamin C in same model with, 283
9-*cis* β-Carotene, 82
Carotenoids
  cataracts and, 114
  diet and plasma rich in, 320
Case-control studies, 269
Cataracts, nutrients and, 111
Cells, COS-1, 71
Cerebrospinal fluid, 100
Cholesterol (*see* Vitamin C)
Chromosomes, fragile, 295
Cigarette smoke (*see also* Smokers, Tobacco smoke, Vitamin C), 88
  inhalation of, 329
  oxidation of lung lipids by, 151
Cigarette smokers, 89
  diets of, 90
  vitamin C and, 182
Cobalamin, effects of, 345
Cohort studies, 269
Colitis, ulcerative, 91
Cytokines, production of, and vitamin E supplementation, 129

Deafness, 398
Deficiency diseases, 2
Diabetes (*see* Vitamin B_6)
Dihydrolipoate, 16
DNA damage, 11
Drug and nutrient interactions, 162

Elderly patients (*see* Aging)
Electrophysiology, assessment of neurological symptoms of cobalamin deficiency by, 346
Endothelial cells, role of, in reperfusion injury, 216
Epidemiology of vitamin E and cancer, 269

Fat-soluble vitamins, 300
N-3 Fatty acids, 223
Folate deficiency
  localized, 87
  subclinical, risk of, 294
Folate levels
  in epithelial tissues, 90
  in individual cells, 92
Folate status
  epidemiologic studies of, 93
  pregnancy outcome and, 371
Folates, environmental substances that inactivate, 88
Folylpolyglutamates
  folate-dependent enzymes and, 45
  high glycine diet and, 52
  non–folate-dependent enzymes and, 50
  organ distribution and, 51
Food chemicals and vitamin requirements, 156
Free radicals, damage by, 215
Fruits and vegetables, low intake of, 117

γ-Glutamylcarboxylase, 21
Glutathione, 16
  cataracts and, 114
Glutathione disulfide, 17
Glutathione *S*-transferases as antioxidant enzymes, 148

Hemoglobin (*see* Vitamin B_6)
Hemorrhagic disease of the newborn, 24
HIV-1 infection
  malnutrition and, 165
  vitamins A and E and zinc in, 170
  vitamins B_6 and B_{12} in, 168
Homocysteine level, 360
Homocysteinemia
  pathogenesis of, 199
  S-adenosylmethionine control of, 200
  vitamin treatment of, 201
Homocystinuria, congenital, 197
HPLC analysis, 73
4-Hydroxy retinoic acid, 77
14-Hydroxy-4,14-retroretinol, 71
Hyperthermia, malignant, 358
Hypochlorhydria, drug-induced, 159
Hyporetinemia, effect of, on measles, 188

Immune response (*see also* Oxidants, Vitamin C), vitamins E and B_6 and, 125, 132
Intestinal absorption, 60
Intravascular ultrasound, coronary dimensions quantified by, 229
Iron, 104
Ischemia, 215
cis-trans-Isomerization, 15
Isomers, geometrical, 15
Isosubstrates and isocoenzymes, 55

LC/MS, microbore, 78
LDL oxidation (*see* Antioxidant vitamins, Atherosclerosis, Smokers)
Leukoplakia, 263
Linus Pauling Institute, vitamin C studied at, 247
Lipid peroxidation (*see also* Vitamin E), 9, 142
Lipoate, 17
Lipoprotein (*see* Vitamin C)
Low-fat intake and vitamin status, 374
Lung disease and antioxidant vitamins, 141
Lupus-like syndrome, 391
Lycopene, 12, 82
Lymphocytes and pyridoxine, 134–135

Measles (*see also* Hyporetinemia), increased demand for vitamin A in, 329
Membrane tocopherol content, 323
Menaquinones, 22
Metabolism
  calcium, 23
  folate, enzymes and reactions of, 46-47
Mitochondrial abnormalities, 105
Multivitamin supplements, safety of vitamin A found in, 300
Myelocyte differentiation, 64
Myocardial infarction, 215

Nested case-control studies, 269
Neurodegeneration, 97
Neurology, cobalamin deficiency and, 345
Neuromelanin, 104
Neurotoxins, 105
Niacin (*see* RDA levels)
Nitric oxide, 8
Nitrogen dioxide
  air pollution by, 142
  exposure of lung tissue to, 180
N-Nitrosomethylbenzylamine, 368
Nitrosoproline formation and vitamin C, 159

Nutrients (*see also* Drug and nutrient interactions)
cataracts and, 111
recommended dietary allowance of (*see* RDA levels)
Nutrition and cognition, 168
Nutritional inadequacy, risk of, 377

Occlusive vascular disease, 198
Oncogenes, 295
Oral cavity premalignancy, 262
Osteocalcin, 24
Osteoporosis, 26, 61
Oxidants and immune response, 131
Oxidative stress, 7
air pollution and, 151
antioxidant response to, 363
4-Oxo retinoic acid, 77
Oxygen, singlet, 8, 13
Ozone, air pollution by, 143
Ozonide, 144

Paneth cells, 332
Papillomavirus (HPV-16), 293
Parathyroid glands, 64
Parkinson's disease, 97
Peroxynitrite, 8
Photoisomerization, 82
Photooxidative stress, 112
Phylloquinone, 22
Plasma, ascorbic acid in, 383
Plasma folate, adequacy of, determined by homocysteine level, 360
Plasma homocysteine, 360
Pregnancy outcome, folate status and, 371
Proteases (*see also* Secondary defenses), cataracts and, 114
Proteolytic capabilities in lens, effect of age on, 118-119
Psychological disorders and vitamin deficiency, 352
Pyridoxal 5'-phosphate, 34
Pyridoxine and lymphocytes, 134-135

RDA levels
of nutrients, 136
of vitamin A, 300-302
of vitamin B_6 and niacin, 303
of vitamins C, A, and E, 305
Reactive oxygen species, 8
Receptor activation studies, 76
Red cell membrane, 322
Red cells (*see* Vitamin B_6)
Reperfusion injury, biochemical aspects of, 215
Respiratory burst reaction in smokers, 337
Respiratory tract, vitamin deficiency in, 325
Restenosis, mechanisms of, 221
Retinoic acid (*see also* 4-Hydroxy retinoic acid, 4-Oxo retinoic acid)
all-trans Retinoic acid, 70
[^{3}H]*all-trans* Retinoic acid, binding of, 72
[^{3}H]9-*cis* Retinoic acid, binding of, 73
9-*cis* Retinoic acid, 71
11-*cis* Retinoic acid, 77
13-*cis* Retinoic acid, 77
Retinoic acid receptors, 70
Retinoid interactions, 297
Retinoid X receptor, 15, 71
Retinoid X receptor subtypes α, β, γ, 78
Retinol, 70
Retinopathies, arteriosclerotic, 398
Retinyl ester levels, 302
Riboflavin, interaction of, with zinc, 314
Rickets, 59

Secondary defenses, proteases as, 118
Senile cataract, 117
Serum, ascorbic acid in, 383
Sickle cell anemia, 365
Skeletal muscle contracture, vitamin E and, 358
Smokers (*see also* Cigarette smoke, Tobacco smoke, Vitamin C)
cataracts and, 113
LDL oxidation and, 242
respiratory burst reaction in, 337
Sperm, human, 11
Sterility, male, 398
Steroid hormone metabolism, 349
Steroid hormones, role of, in cellular transformation, 296
Steroid receptors and vitamin B_6, 37
Suppressors, tumor, 295

T-cell activity, 319
Tinnitus, 398
Tobacco smoke (*see also* Cigarette smoke, Smokers, Vitamin C), oxidation of, 146
Tocopherol compounds, 317
α-Tocopherol (*see also* Membrane tocopherol content)
dietary study of, 273
lipid peroxidation and, 146
LDL effected by, 237
α-Tocopherol stereoisomers, biodiscrimination of, 393
Tocopherols, 8
oxidation of, 102
Tocopheroxyl radical, 12
Tocotrienols, 8
Transactivation, 81

Ubiquinol-10, 9
Ultraviolet light and cataracts, 113
Upper airway infection, 176
Urine, ascorbic acid in, 383

Vegetarians, cobalamin levels in, 346
Videodensitometry, problems with edge detection solved by, 228
Vitamin A (*see also* HIV-1 infection, Measles, RDA levels, Vitamin E), 70
  oral cancer and, 261
  measles induces deficiency of, 188
  rats deficient in, 332
  respiratory tract deficiency of, 325
Vitamin A therapy in measles, 190
Vitamin B_6 (*see also* HIV-1 infection, RDA levels, Steroid receptors)
  deficiency of, 133
  diabetes and, 39
  hemoglobin and, 38
  immune response influenced by, 132, 379
  metabolism of, 35
  red cells and, 38
  reservoirs for, 36
  roles for, 34
Vitamin B_{12} (*see* HIV-1 infection)
Vitamin C (*see also* Air pollution, Bronchial reactivity, Cigarette smokers, Linus Pauling Institute, Nitrosoproline formation, RDA levels)
  antioxidant status of, 250
  blood levels of, 286
  cancer and, 280
  cataracts and, 114
  cholesterol, blood pressure, and lipoprotein and, 205
  immune response influenced by, 379
  intake of, 286
  plasma levels of, 286
  prostacyclin production increased by, 224
  relation of blood pressure to, 342
  smokers and, 145, 338
Vitamin D and cancer, 65
Vitamin D receptor, 62
Vitamin D response elements, 63
Vitamin deficiency (*see* Psychological disorders, Respiratory tract)
Vitamin E (*see also* AIDS, murine, HIV-1 infection, RDA levels, Skeletal muscle contracture), 8
  antioxidant status of, 250
  cancer and, 269
  carcinogenicity of *N*-nitrosomethylbenzylamine inhibited by, 368
  cataracts and, 114
  dietary study of, 273
  immune response and, 125
  lipid peroxidation and, 145-146
  neurochemistry of, 97
  oral cancer and, 262
  protection by, 363
  protection of prostaglandin synthesizing capacity by, 224
  side effects of vitamin A prevented by, 396
  smokers and, 338
  supplementation of, 306
Vitamin E therapy, 105
Vitamin K, 21
Vitamin supplements (*see also* Aging, Cytokines), 116, 127
  safety and, 300
Vitamins (*see also* Food chemicals, Low-fat intake)
  history of, 1
  requirements of, for drug-exposed groups, 159-162
  water-soluble, 300

Xerophthalmia, caused by measles, 189

Zinc (*see also* HIV-1 infection), interaction of, with riboflavin, 314

Index of Contributors

(Italic page numbers refer to comments made in discussion.)

Abbey, L., *32, 69, 173–174, 195, 292*
Agte, V. V., 314–316
Alani, S. M., 345–348
Albrektsen, S., 379–382
Allenby, G., 70–85

Babu, U. S., 317–319
Bachmann, H., 396–398
Baggott, J. E., 44–57
Ballantine, R. M., *311*
Ballard-Barbash, R., 322–324
Baum, M. K., 165–173, *173–174*
Beach, R. S., 165–173
Beecher, G. R., *268*, 320–321
Bendich, A., *195, 203–204, 259*, 300–310, *311–312*
Benitez, L., *96, 174, 268*
Berlin, E., 322–324
Bhagavan, H. N., 322–324
Bhathena, S. J., 322–324
Biesalski, H. K., *195–196*, 325–331, 332–336
Block, G., 280–290, *291–292*
Blumberg, J. B., 363–364
Bonvehi, P., 165–173
Bosakowski, T., 70–85
Braun, P., 215–236
Bucca, C., 175–186, *186–187*
Bung, P., 371–373
Buring, J. E., 249–258
Butterworth Jr., C. E., *96, 204*, 293–299, 313

Cannon, J. G., 363–364
Cassetti, I., 165–173
Chiplonkar, S. A., 314–316
Chow, C. K., 365–367
Chronides, A., 371–373
Clausen, J., *109, 248, 311*, 337–341
Colby, F., *42, 68, 95–96, 109, 155, 174, 267, 279*
Coleman, L., 125–139
Craft, N. E., *110, 195*
Curtay, J.-P., *43, 174*

DeLuca, H. F., *31*, 59–68, *68–69, 85–86*
Dhariwal, K. R., 383–386
Dienes, H.-P., 332–336
Dressler, B., *32–33, 213, 291, 311*
Dunker, M., *32*
Dym, A., *32, 68*

Eskelson, C. D., 368–370, 387–389
Eto, I., 44–57
Evans, W., 363–364

Farina, J. C., 175–186
Feehan, R., *110*
Feldman, D. S., 342–344
Feldman, E. B., 342–344
Fiatarone, M. A., 363–364
Fielding, R. A., 363–364
Forlano, A. J., *42*

Garewal, H. S., 260–267, *267–268*
Gaziano, J. M., 249–258
Gibbs, D. G., *195, 311*
Gilois, C., 345–348
Glette, J., 379–382
Gokhale, M. K., 314–316
Gold, S., 342–344
Goralczyk, R., 349–351
Greene, J., 342–344
Grippo, J. F., 70–85
Grobbee, D. E., 21–31
Grundy, S. M., 237–247

Hames, C. G., 342–344
Handelman, G., 363–364
Hawrylewicz, E. J., *43*
Hayek, M., 125–139
Heimburger, D. C., 87–95, *95–96*
Heinrich, K. W., 215–236
Hennekens, C. H., *213, 247–248*, 249–258, *258–259*
Heseker, H., 352–357
Hirani, N., 345–348
Hon, C. A., 358–359
Huselton, C., 70–85
Hussey, G. D., 188–194, *194–196*

Jacques, P. F., *124*, 205–213, *213–214*
Jenkins, M. Y., 317–319
Jialal, I., 237–247, *248*
Jie, K.-S. G., 21–31
Jones, S. J., 345–348
Judd, J. T., 322–324

Kazmer, S., 70–85
Khachik, F., 320–321
Klein, M., 188–194
Knapen, M. H. J., 21–31

Knekt, P., 269–279, *279*
Koch, M. J., 332–336
Kooss, D. H., *42*, *311*
Kormann, A. W., 393–395
Kratzeisen, C., 70–85
Kriss, A., 345–348
Krumdieck, C. L., 44–57, *57–58*, *123*, *187*, *203–204*, *292*, *311*
Kübler, W., 352–357

Landers, D. F., 358–359
Leklem, J. E., 34–41, *41–43*, *69*, *173*
Levin, A. A., 70–85, *85–86*
Levine, M., 383–386
Lewis, C. A., 360–362
Lovey, A., 70–85
Lu, Y., 165–173

Machlin, L. J., 1–6, *155*, *236*, *268*, *279*, *311*
Mallmann, P., 371–373
Manson, J. E., 249–258
Mantero-Atienza, E., 165–173
Marquis, L., 374–378
Mason, J. B., *186–187*, 197–203, *203–204*
Matter, U., 349–351
Menzel, D. B., *110*, 141–155, *155*, *186*
Mertens, S., 215–236
Meydani, M., 363–364
Meydani, S. N., *31*, 125–139, *140*, *187*, 363–364
Miller, J. W., 197–203
Milunsky, A., *109*
Mitchell, G. V., 317–319
Moran, J., 342–344
Moser, U. K., 349–351
Mufti, S. I., 368–370, 387–389

Nair, P. P., 322–324
Natta, C. L., 365–367
Neville, J., *213*
Nilsen, E. R., 379–382
Norman, P. M., 345–348

Odeleye, O. E., 368–370, 387–389

Pancharuniti, N., 360–362
Park, J.-W., 215–236, *236*
Passwater, R. A., *292*
Patrick, J., *196*
Peters, R. C., 322–324
Pietrzik, K., 371–373
Ponsford, S., 345–348
Prinz, R., 371–373
Probst, H. P., 396–398
Pudel, V., 352–357

Quillin, P., *32*, *58*, *123*, *163*, *268*, *279*

Raiten, D. J., *42*, *96*, *163*, *290–291*
Rath, M., *247–248*
Reusch, K., 371–373
Riss, G., 393–395
Roe, D. A., *123*, 156–163, *163–164*, *173*, *186*, *194*
Rolla, G., 175–186
Rosenberger, M., 70–85

Sandnes, K., 379–382
Sauberlich, H. E., 165–173, 360–362
Schlipalius, L., *69*
Schulz-Dobrick, B., 332–336
Shor-Posner, G., 165–173
Shultz, G. G., 342–344
Sies, H., 7–20, *258*, *267*
Smidt, C., *33*
Smith, J. C., *42*, *292*
Speck, J., 70–85
Stahl, W., 7–20
Stofft, E., 325–331, 332–336
Sturzenbecker, L. J., 70–85
Sundquist, A. R., 7–20

Tatum, V. L., 365–367
Taylor, A., 111–123, *123–124*
Taylor, P. R., 322–324

Vatassery, G. T., *57*, 97–109, *109–110*
Vermeer, C., 21–31, *31–33*
Vobecky, J., 374–378
Vobecky, J. S., 374–378

Waagbø, R., 379–382
Walter, P., *311*
Wang, Y.-H., 383–386
Watson, R. R., 368–370, 387–389
Weimann, B. J., 390–392
Weiser, H., 332–336, 349–351, 390–392, 393–395, 396–398
Westenhöffer, J., 352–357
Wierzbicki, A. S., *69*, 345–348

Xu, G., 342–344